

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Tajweed Course

Rules for letter Mim م

Deen Foundation

www.DeenFoundation.org.uk



This Tajweed course is brought to you by
Deen Foundation.

One of the core objectives of Deen Foundation is to spread knowledge and educate the world on different religious, social and professional matters by publishing books, articles, video presentations and holding conferences.

Deen Foundation

www.DeenFoundation.org.uk

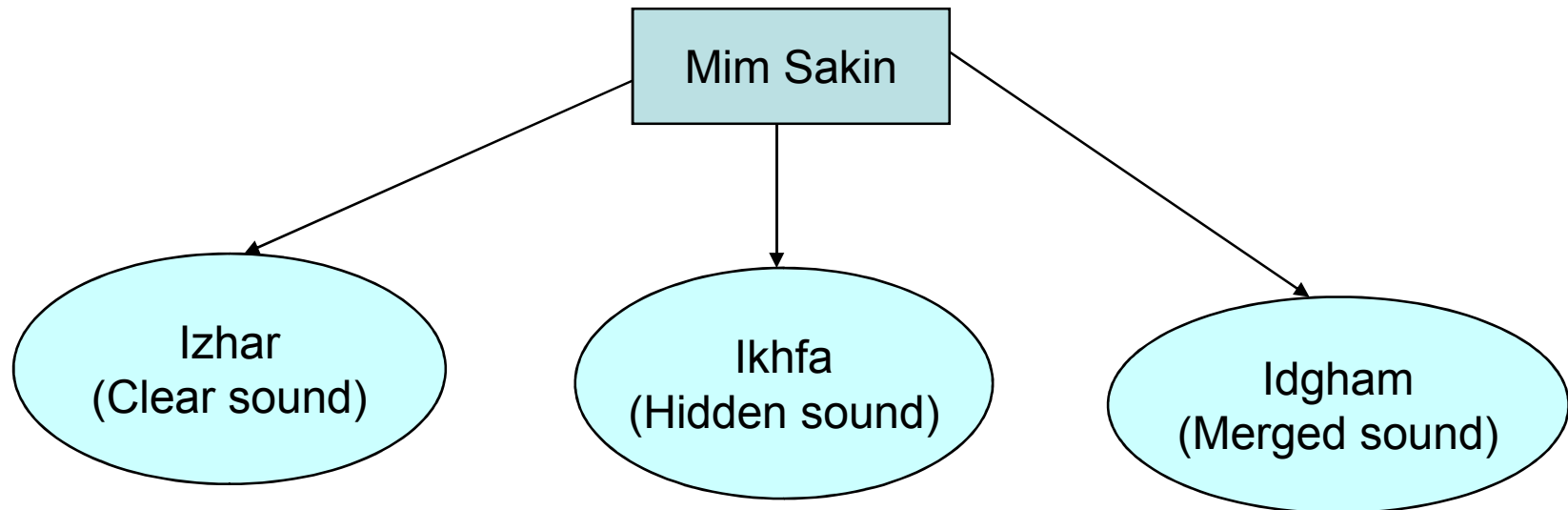
Mim Mushaddad – ميم مشدّد

- Like Noon Mushaddad, Mim Mushaddad is pronounced with Ghunnah

Mim Sakin Rules - م

3 rules for Mim Sakin

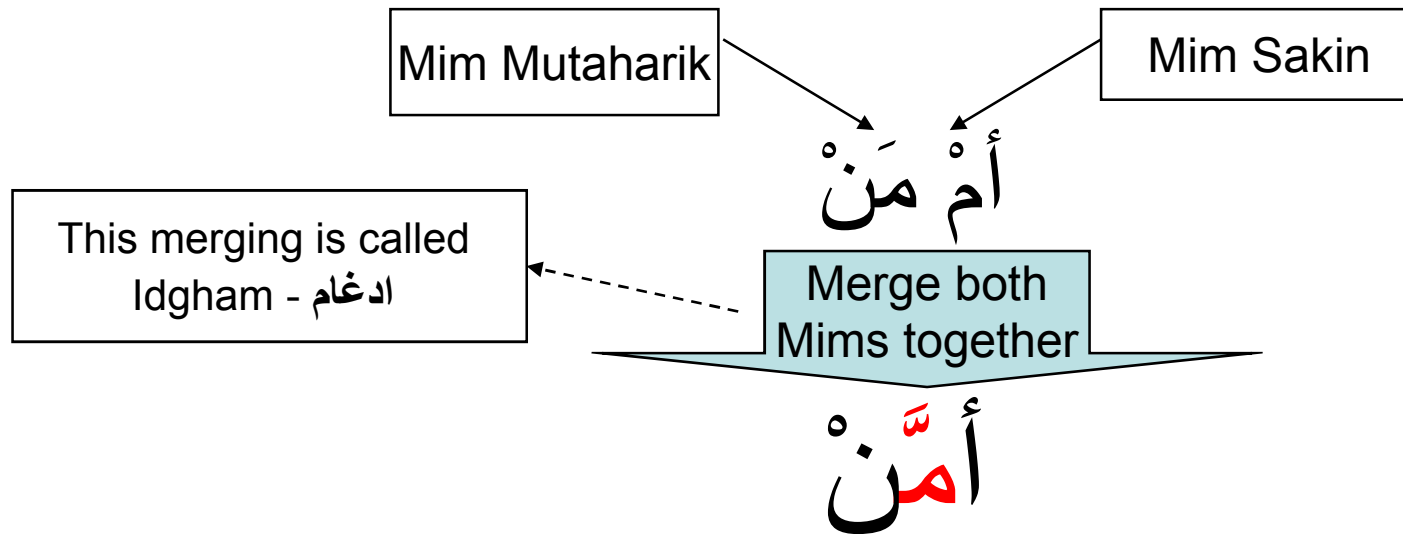
Mim sakin (م) is read in three different ways according to the letter followed by the Mim sakin:



Mim Sakin Rules - م

الادغام شفوي - Mim Idgham rule

- If Mim Mutaharik (م) is followed by Mim Sakin (م), merge them together and read with Ghunnah:



Mim Sakin Rules - م

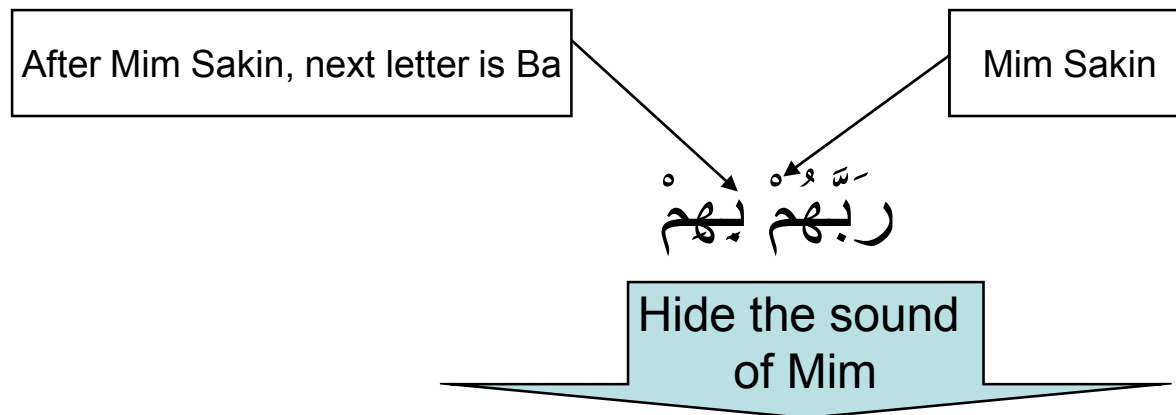
Mim Idgham examples:

وَلَكُمْ مَّا كَسَبْتُمْ
إِنْ كُنْتُمْ مُؤْمِنِينَ
مِمَّنْ تَرْضَوْنَ
وَإِنْ كُنْتُمْ مَرْضَى

Mim Sakin Rules - م

الإخفاء شفوي - Mim Ikhfa rule:

- If Ba ب comes after Mim sakin (in two separate words), the pronunciation of Mim will be concealed/hidden with Ghunnah:



Mim Sakin Rules - م

How to perform Mim Ikhfa?

- Close the lips to pronounce letter Mim
- Perform Ghunnah
- Open the lips to pronounce letter Ba

Mim Sakin Rules - م

Mim Ikhfa examples :

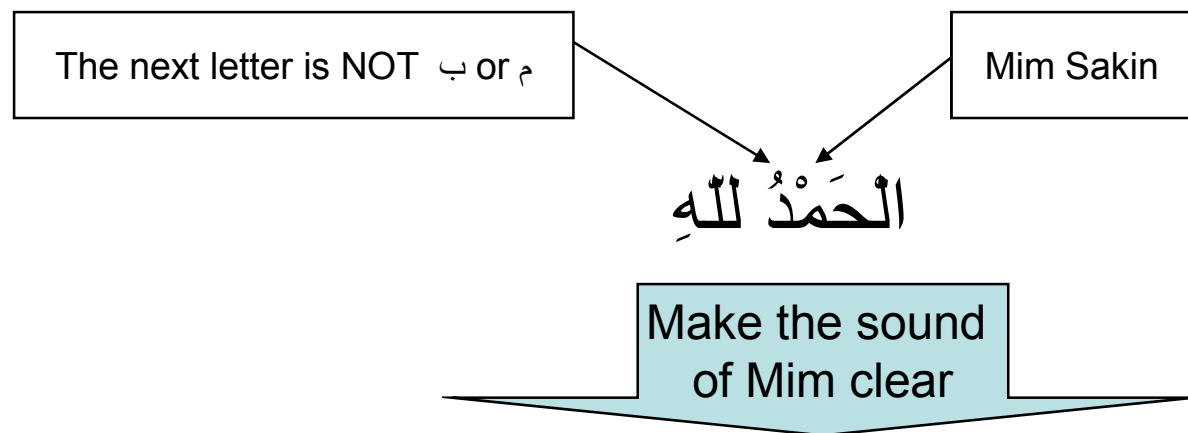
وَمَا هُمْ بِمُؤْمِنِينَ
وَمَا هُمْ بِخَارِجِينَ مِنَ النَّارِ
يُحَاسِبُكُمْ بِهِ اللَّهُ
بَعْضُكُمْ بَعْضًا

Note: Mim Ikhfa only occurs in two separate words

Mim Sakin Rules - م

Mim Izhar rule - الاظهار شفوي :

- If any other letter (other than م and ب) comes after Mim sakin, pronounce the Mim sakin clearly (without any Ghunnah):



Mim Sakin Rules - م

Mim Izhar examples :

بَيْنَكُمْ فَلَيْسَ عَلَيْكُمْ جُنَاحٌ
ذَلِكُمْ أَقْسَطُ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ
فَلِيْمَلِلْ وَلِيَّهُ
فَلَكُمْ رُؤُوسٌ

Mim Sakin Rules - م

Practice text :

Identify Mim Izhar

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا سَوَاءٌ عَلَيْهِمْ أُنذِرْتَهُمْ أَمْ لَمْ تُنذِرْهُمْ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ

Identify Mim Ikhfa, Idgham and Izhar

فِي قُلُوبِهِمْ مَّرَضٌ فَزَادَهُمُ اللَّهُ مَرَضًا وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ بِمَا كَانُوا
يَكْذِبُونَ

Identify Mim Idgham and Izhar

يَجْعَلُونَ أَصَابِعَهُمْ فِي آذَانِهِمْ مِنَ الصَّوَاعِقِ حُدُورَ الْمَوْتِ

Mim Sakin Rules - م

- Mim Izhar rule is easy because we always read Mim sakin clearly (whether we know the Mim Izhar rule or not).
- Mim Idgham rule is also easy because we put Shaddah sign on Mim (مّ) to indicate the idgham.
- Care should be taken for Mim Ikhfa rule because we do not use any sign to indicate Mim Ikhfa

3 Mim Sakin Rules - م

Mim sakin (م) is read in three different ways according to the letter followed by the Mim sakin:

